**Pilot Codebook - Baseline**

*This codebook contains measures from both iterations (2016 and 2018) of the pilot study.*

**Table of Contents**

[Notes 1](#_Toc106279556)

[Impulsive Behavior Scale (UPPS-P) 2](#_Toc106279557)

[Narrative 3](#_Toc106279558)

[Validity and Reliability 3](#_Toc106279559)

[Citations 3](#_Toc106279560)

[Data Dictionary 3](#_Toc106279561)

[Calculated Variables 8](#_Toc106279562)

[Daily Marijuana Use 9](#_Toc106279563)

[Narrative 9](#_Toc106279564)

[Validity and Reliability 9](#_Toc106279565)

[Citations 9](#_Toc106279566)

[Data Dictionary 10](#_Toc106279567)

[Calculated Variables 10](#_Toc106279568)

[Marijuana Motives Questionnaire (MMQ) 10](#_Toc106279569)

[Narrative 10](#_Toc106279570)

[Validity and Reliability 11](#_Toc106279571)

[Citations 11](#_Toc106279572)

[Data Dictionary 11](#_Toc106279573)

[Calculated Variables 13](#_Toc106279574)

[Demographics 13](#_Toc106279575)

[**Data Dictionary** 13](#_Toc106279576)

# Notes

\*Note: For each measure, we have included a narrative, psychometrics (both from the literature and in our own sample), citations, and a data dictionary along with calculated variables. We have reported the omega values in our own sample with the polycorrelations option turned off, since estimates did not substantially differ when we compared them with and without that option.

\*\*\*Items that are reverse coded or re-coded will be indicated by a bolded variable name and an item name ending in “.r”

# Impulsive Behavior Scale (UPPS-P)

### Narrative

In the 59-item UPPS-P, participants report their levels of impulsivity in response to a number of situations, attitudes, and behaviors. The UPPS-P is a revised version of the UPPS, which included just four factors: premeditation, urgency, sensation seeking, and perseverance. The UPPS-P divided urgency into positive and negative factors. Participants were asked how well each of these statements fit them using a 1-4 Likert scale where 1 = *Agree Strongly* to 4 = *Disagree Strongly*. Scoring yields means for each subscale (Whiteside & Lynam, 2001; Lynam et al., 2006).

### Validity and Reliability

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Whiteside & Lynam, 2001** | **Pilot 1** | | **Pilot 2** | |
| **Subscale** | **α** | **α** | **ω** | **α** | **ω** |
| Premeditation | 0.91 | 0.828 | 0.89 | 0.851 | 0.9 |
| Negative Urgency | 0.86 | 0.86 | 0.89 | 0.852 | 0.88 |
| Sensation-Seeking | 0.90 | 0.838 | 0.87 | 0.827 | 0.88 |
| Perseverance | 0.82 | 0.855 | 0.9 | 0.846 | 0.89 |
| Positive Urgency | 0.94 (Cyders et al., 2007) | 0.923 | 0.94 | 0.933 | 0.95 |

The 59-item UPPS-P scale has demonstrated good convergent and discriminant validity (Cyders & Smith, 2007; Whiteside & Lynam, 2005).

### Citations

Cyders, M. A., & Smith, G. T. (2007). Mood-based rash action and its components: Positive and negative urgency. *Personality and individual differences*, *43*(4), 839-850.

Lynam, D. R., Smith, G. T., Whiteside, S. P., & Cyders, M. A. (2006). The UPPS-P: Assessing five personality pathways to impulsive behavior. *West Lafayette, IN: Purdue University*, *10*.

Whiteside, S. P., & Lynam, D. R. (2001). The five factor model and impulsivity: Using a structural model of personality to understand impulsivity. *Personality and individual differences*, *30*(4), 669-689.

Whiteside, S. P., Lynam, D. R., Miller, J. D., & Reynolds, S. K. (2005). Validation of the UPPS impulsive behaviour scale: a four‐factor model of impulsivity. *European Journal of personality*, *19*(7), 559-574.

### Data Dictionary

**Prompt:** “Below are a number of statements that describe ways in which people act and think. For each statement, please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the statement.”

**Response options:**

1 = “Agree Strongly”

2 = “Agree Somewhat”

3 = “Disagree Somewhat”

4 = “Disagree Strongly”

**Data sets:** both Pilots 1 and 2

\*\*\*bolded variable names indicate need for reverse coding

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Variable Name** | **Item Description** | **Subscale** |
| **UPPS1** | **I have a reserved and cautious attitude toward life.** | **Premeditation** |
| **UPPS2** | **I have trouble controlling my impulses.** | **Negative Urgency** |
| **UPPS3** | **I generally seek new and exciting experiences and sensations.** | **Sensation Seeking** |
| **UPPS4** | **I generally like to see things through to the end.** | **Perseverance** |
| **UPPS5** | **When I am very happy, I can’t seem to stop myself from doing things that can have bad consequences.** | **Positive Urgency** |
| **UPPS6** | **My thinking is usually careful and purposeful.** | **Premeditation** |
| **UPPS7** | **I have trouble resisting my cravings (for food, cigarettes, etc.).** | **Negative Urgency** |
| **UPPS8** | **I'll try anything once.** | **Sensation Seeking** |
| UPPS9 | I tend to give up easily. | Perseverance |
| **UPPS10** | **When I am in a great mood, I tend to get into situations that could cause me problems.** | **Positive Urgency** |
| **UPPS11** | **I am not one of those people who blurt out things without thinking.** | **Premeditation** |
| **UPPS12** | **I often get involved in things I later wish I could get out of.** | **Negative Urgency** |
| **UPPS13** | **I like sports and games in which you have to choose your next move very quickly.** | **Sensation Seeking** |
| **UPPS14** | **Unfinished tasks really bother me.** | **Perseverance** |
| **UPPS15** | **When I am very happy, I tend to do things that may cause problems in my life.** | **Positive Urgency** |
| **UPPS16** | **I like to stop and think things over before I do them.** | **Premeditation** |
| **UPPS17** | **When I feel bad, I will often do things I later regret in order to make myself feel better now.** | **Negative Urgency** |
| **UPPS18** | **I would enjoy water skiing.** | **Sensation Seeking** |
| **UPPS19** | **Once I get going on something I hate to stop.** | **Perseverance** |
| **UPPS20** | **I tend to lose control when I am in a great mood.** | **Positive Urgency** |
| **UPPS21** | **I don't like to start a project until I know exactly how to proceed.** | **Premeditation** |
| **UPPS22** | **Sometimes when I feel bad, I can’t seem to stop what I am doing even though it is making me feel worse.** | **Negative Urgency** |
| **UPPS23** | **I quite enjoy taking risks.** | **Sensation Seeking** |
| **UPPS24** | **I concentrate easily.** | **Perseverance** |
| **UPPS25** | **When I am really ecstatic, I tend to get out of control.** | **Positive Urgency** |
| **UPPS26** | **I would enjoy parachute jumping.** | **Sensation Seeking** |
| **UPPS27** | **I finish what I start.** | **Perseverance** |
| **UPPS28** | **I tend to value and follow a rational, "sensible" approach to things.** | **Premeditation** |
| **UPPS29** | **When I am upset I often act without thinking.** | **Negative Urgency** |
| **UPPS30** | **Others would say I make bad choices when I am extremely happy about something.** | **Positive Urgency** |
| **UPPS31** | **I welcome new and exciting experiences and sensations, even if they are a little frightening and unconventional.** | **Sensation Seeking** |
| **UPPS32** | **I am able to pace myself so as to get things done on time.** | **Perseverance** |
| **UPPS33** | **I usually make up my mind through careful reasoning.** | **Premeditation** |
| **UPPS34** | **When I feel rejected, I will often say things that I later regret.** | **Negative Urgency** |
| **UPPS35** | **Others are shocked or worried about the things I do when I am feeling very excited.** | **Positive Urgency** |
| **UPPS36** | **I would like to learn to fly an airplane.** | **Sensation Seeking** |
| **UPPS37** | **I am a person who always gets the job done.** | **Perseverance** |
| **UPPS38** | **I am a cautious person.** | **Premeditation** |
| **UPPS39** | **It is hard for me to resist acting on my feelings.** | **Negative Urgency** |
| **UPPS40** | **When I get really happy about something, I tend to do things that can have bad consequences.** | **Positive Urgency** |
| **UPPS41** | **I sometimes like doing things that are a bit frightening.** | **Sensation Seeking** |
| **UPPS42** | **I almost always finish projects that I start.** | **Perseverance** |
| **UPPS43** | **Before I get into a new situation I like to find out what to expect from it.** | **Premeditation** |
| **UPPS44** | **I often make matters worse because I act without thinking when I am upset.** | **Negative Urgency** |
| **UPPS45** | **When overjoyed, I feel like I can’t stop myself from going overboard.** | **Positive Urgency** |
| **UPPS46** | **I would enjoy the sensation of skiing very fast down a high mountain slope.** | **Sensation Seeking** |
| UPPS47 | Sometimes there are so many little things to be done that I just ignore them all. | Perseverance |
| **UPPS48** | **I usually think carefully before doing anything.** | **Premeditation** |
| **UPPS49** | **When I am really excited, I tend not to think of the consequences of my actions.** | **Positive Urgency** |
| **UPPS50** | **In the heat of an argument, I will often say things that I later regret.** | **Negative Urgency** |
| **UPPS51** | **I would like to go scuba diving.** | **Sensation Seeking** |
| **UPPS52** | **I tend to act without thinking when I am really excited.** | **Positive Urgency** |
| UPPS53 | I always keep my feelings under control. | Negative Urgency |
| **UPPS54** | **When I am really happy, I often find myself in situations that I normally wouldn’t be comfortable with.** | **Positive Urgency** |
| **UPPS55** | **Before making up my mind, I consider all the advantages and disadvantages.** | **Premeditation** |
| **UPPS56** | **I would enjoy fast driving.** | **Sensation Seeking** |
| **UPPS57** | **When I am very happy, I feel like it is ok to give in to cravings or overindulge.** | **Positive Urgency** |
| **UPPS58** | **Sometimes I do impulsive things that I later regret.** | **Negative Urgency** |
| **UPPS59** | **I am surprised at the things I do while in a great mood.** | **Positive Urgency** |

### Calculated Variables

\*\*\*reverse coded items are indicated with a “.r” following the variable name.

Calculate item means

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Subscale** | **Subscale variable name** | **Items** |
| Premeditation | UPPS.premeditation | **UPPS1.r, UPPS6.r, UPPS11.r, UPPS16.r, UPPS21.r, UPPS28.r, UPPS33.r, UPPS38.r, UPPS43.r, UPPS48.r, UPPS55.r** |
| Negative Urgency | UPPS.negativeurgency | **UPPS2.r, UPPS7.r, UPPS12.r, UPPS17.r, UPPS22.r, UPPS29.r, UPPS34.r, UPPS39.r, UPPS44.r, UPPS50.r,** UPPS53, **UPPS58.r** |
| Sensation-Seeking | UPPS.sensationseeking | **UPPS3.r, UPPS8.r, UPPS13.r, UPPS18.r, UPPS23.r, UPPS26.r, UPPS31.r, UPPS36.r, UPPS41.r, UPPS46.r, UPPS51.r, UPPS56.r** |
| Perseverance | UPPS.perseverance | **UPPS4.r,** UPPS9, **UPPS14.r, UPPS19.r, UPPS24.r, UPPS27.r, UPPS32.r, UPPS37.r, UPPS42.r,** UPPS47 |
| Positive Urgency | UPPS.positiveurgency | **UPPS5.r, UPPS10.r, UPPS15.r, UPPS20.r, UPPS25.r, UPPS30.r, UPPS35.r, UPPS40.r, UPPS45.r, UPPS49.r, UPPS52.r, UPPS54.r, UPPS57.r, UPPS59.r** |

# Daily Marijuana Use

### Narrative

Participants are asked to report their marijuana use in any form (i.e. smoking, consuming edibles, etc.) This measure was constructed by study staff to assess frequency of marijuana use.

### Validity and Reliability

No reliability measure available for this survey from present sample or literature.

### Citations

N/A; measure was developed for current study.

### Data Dictionary

**Prompt:** “For the following set of items, we ask about “using marijuana” to indicate the use of marijuana in any form (i.e., smoking, consuming edibles, vaping, bongs, etc.)”

**Response options:** varies by item

**Data sets:** bothPilot 1 and 2

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Variable Name** | **Item Description** | **Response Options** |
| DMU1 | In your lifetime, have you ever used marijuana in any form?  Skips to end of block if ‘No’ is selected | 1 = Yes  2 = No |
| DMU2 | Approximately how many days in your lifetime have you used marijuana? | Any numeric value |
| DMU3 | On how many days during the last 30 days did you use marijuana? | Slider bar: Days 0-30 |
| DMU4 | On how many days during the last 30 days did you use marijuana to the point of being high? | Slider bar: Days 0-30 |
| DMU5 | On how many days in the last 30 days did you pass out or get sick from using marijuana? | Slider bar: Days 0-30 |

### Calculated Variables

No additional calculated variables for this measure.

# Marijuana Motives Questionnaire (MMQ)

### Narrative

The Marijuana Motives Questionnaire was developed in 1998 as a measure capable of evaluating participants’ motives for using marijuana. Factor analysis during measure development supported a five-factor scale that included Coping (5 items), Conformity (5 items), Social (5 items), Enhancement (5 items), and Expansion (5 items). The original scale contains 25 items rated according to the frequency with which a participant’s marijuana use is motivated by that construct. Participants rate items on a 1-5 Likert scale where 1 = *Almost never/Never* and 5 = *Almost always/Always* (Simons et al., 1998).

### Validity and Reliability

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Simons et al., 1998** | **Pilot 1** | | **Pilot 2** | |
| **Subscale** | **α** | **α** | **ω** | **α** | **ω** |
| Coping | 0.89 | 0.896 | 0.92 | 0.905 | 0.93 |
| Conformity | 0.86 | 0.78 | 0.86 | 0.87 | 0.93 |
| Social | 0.86 | 0.878 | 0.93 | 0.865 | 0.9 |
| Enhancement | 0.92 | 0.936 | 0.95 | 0.938 | 0.95 |
| Expansion | 0.93 | 0.96 | 0.97 | 0.929 | 0.94 |

### Citations

Simons, J., Correia, C. J., Carey, K. B., & Borsari, B. E. (1998). Validating a five-factor marijuana motives measure: Relations with use, problems, and alcohol motives. *Journal of Counseling Psychology*, *45*(3), 265.

### Data Dictionary

**Prompt:** “Listed below are 20 reasons people might be inclined to use marijuana.  Using the five-point scale below, decide how frequently your own marijuana use is motivated by each of the reasons listed.”

**Response options:**

1 = “Almost never/Never”

2 = “Some of the time”

3 = “Half of the time”

4 = “Most of the time”

5 = “Almost always/Always”

**Data sets:** both Pilots 1 and 2

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Variable Name** | **Item Description** | **Subscale** |
| MMQ1 | To forget your worries | Coping |
| MMQ2 | Because your friends pressure me to use marijuana | Conformity |
| MMQ3 | Because it helps you enjoy a party | Social |
| MMQ4 | Because it helps you when you feel depressed or nervous | Coping |
| MMQ5 | To be sociable | Social |
| MMQ6 | To cheer you up when you are in a bad mood | Coping |
| MMQ7 | Because you like the feeling | Enhancement |
| MMQ8 | So that others won’t kid you about not using marijuana | Conformity |
| MMQ9 | Because it’s exciting | Enhancement |
| MMQ10 | To get high | Enhancement |
| MMQ11 | Because it makes social gatherings more fun | Social |
| MMQ12 | To fit into the group you like | Conformity |
| MMQ13 | Because it gives you a pleasant feeling | Enhancement |
| MMQ14 | Because it improves parties and celebrations | Social |
| MMQ15 | Because you feel more self-confident and sure of myself | Coping |
| MMQ16 | To celebrate a special occasion with friends | Social |
| MMQ17 | To forget about your problems | Coping |
| MMQ18 | Because it’s fun | Enhancement |
| MMQ19 | To be liked | Conformity |
| MMQ20 | So you won’t feel left out | Conformity |
| MMQ21 | To know yourself better | Expansion |
| MMQ22 | Because it helps you be more creative and original | Expansion |
| MMQ23 | To understand things differently | Expansion |
| MMQ24 | To expand your awareness | Expansion |
| MMQ25 | To be more open to experiences | Expansion |

### Calculated Variables

Calculate item means

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Subscale** | **Subscale variable name** | **Items** |
| Coping | MMQ.coping | MMQ1, MMQ4, MMQ6, MMQ15, MMQ17 |
| Conformity | MMQ.conformity | MMQ2, MMQ8, MMQ12, MMQ19, MMQ20 |
| Social | MMQ.social | MMQ3, MMQ5, MMQ11, MMQ14, MMQ16 |
| Enhancement | MMQ.enhancement | MMQ7, MMQ9, MMQ10, MMQ13, MMQ18 |
| Expansion | MMQ.expansion | MMQ21, MMQ22, MMQ23, MMQ24, MMQ25 |

# Demographics

## **Data Dictionary**

**Prompt:** None

**Response options:** varies by question

**Data sets:** both Pilots 1 and 2

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Variable Name** | **Item Description** | **Response Options** |
| DOB.month | Please select your month of birth. | Drop-down: January-December (sequentially coded 1-12) |
| DOB.year | Please select your year of birth. | Drop-down: 1900-2049 (sequentially coded 1-150) |
| birthcountry | In which country were you born? | Drop-down menu of countries, selected country indicated in data output |
| ageUSA | **If you were not born in the United States,** how old were you when you first moved to the United States? | Text box |
| schoolyear | What year are you in school? | 1 – Freshman/1st Year  2 – Sophomore/2nd Year  3 – Junior/3rd Year  4 – Senior/4th Year  5 – 5th Year or beyond  6 – No response |
| sex | What is your biological sex? | 1 – Male  2 – Female  3 – Intersex  4 – No response |
| gender.male/ gender.female/ gender.genderqueer/ gender.transgender/ gender.nongendered/ gender.intersex/ gender.other/ gender.noresponse/ gender.other\_TEXT | What is your gender? (Check all that apply)  [Options are the following variables that are labelled gender.X and listed to the left here.  If a participant checks the box next to the item, a 1 is populated] |  |
| gender.male |  | 1 - Male |
| gender.female |  | 1 - Female |
| gender.genderqueer |  | 1 - Genderqueer |
| gender.transgender |  | 1 - Transgender |
| gender.nongendered |  | 1 – Nongendered/Agendered |
| gender.intersex |  | 1 - Intersex |
| gender.other |  | 1 – Other – Please Specify |
| gender.noresponse |  | 1 – No response |
| gender.text | [Text entry for “Other” response] | Text entry |
| race.white/ race.hispanic/ race.eastasian/ race.southeastasian/ race.pacificislander/ race.southasian/ race.amerindian/ race.africanamer/ race.african/ race.middleeastern/ race.mixed/ race.other/ race.noresponse | What would you say is your racial or ethnic background? Which one of these terms on the list best describes your racial or ethnic background? (Hispanic refers to Mexican, Mexican American, Chicano, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Central or South American). Select all that apply.  [Options are the following variables that are labelled race.X and listed to the left here.  If a participant checks the box next to the item, a 1 is populated] |  |
| race.white |  | 1 - White/European American |
| race.hispanic |  | 1 - Hispanic/Latino |
| race.eastasian |  | 1 - East Asian |
| race.southeastasian |  | 1 - Southeast Asian |
| race.pacificislander |  | 1 - Pacific Islander |
| race.southasian |  | 1 - South Asian |
| race.amerindian |  | 1 - American Indian |
| race.africanamer |  | 1 - Black/African American |
| race.african |  | 1 - African |
| race.middleeastern |  | 1 - Middle Eastern |
| race.mixed |  | 1 - Mixed race |
| race.other |  | 1 - Some other race or ethnicity |
| race.noresponse |  | 1 - No response |
| religion | How would you describe your religious preference? | 1 – Catholic  2- Jewish  3 – Mormon  4 – Protestant  5 – Other  6 – Not affiliated with particular religion  7 – Atheist/Agnostic  8 – No response |
| religion.import | How important is religion in your day to day life? | 1 – Unimportant  2 – Slightly important  3- Moderately important  4 – Extremely important  5 – No response |
| GPA | What is your current GPA (on a 4-point scale?) | Slider bar, 0-4 |
| housing | Where do you live currently? | 1 – On campus housing  2 – Off campus housing  3- Fraternity/Sorority  4 – Parents or Family Member’s home  5 – Other; text option  6 – No response |
| housing.text | [Text entry for “Other” response] | Text entry |
| father.race.white/ father.race.hispanic/ father.race.eastasian/ father.race.southeastasian/ father.race.pacificislander/ father.race.southasian/ father.race.amerindian/ father.race.africanamer/ father.race.african/ father.race.middleeastern/ father.race.mixed/ father.race.other/ father.race.noresponse | What would you say is your biological father’s ethnic or racial background? Select all that apply.  [Options are the following variables that are labelled father.race.X and listed to the left here.  If a participant checks the box next to the item, a 1 is populated] |  |
| father.race.white |  | 1 – White/European American |
| father.race.hispanic |  | 1 – Hispanic/Latino |
| father.race.eastasian |  | 1 - East Asian |
| father.race.southeastasian |  | 1 - Southeast Asian |
| father.race.pacificislander |  | 1 - Pacific Islander |
| father.race.southasian |  | 1 - South Asian |
| father.race.amerindian |  | 1 - American Indian |
| father.race.africanamer |  | 1 – Black/African American |
| father.race.african |  | 1 - African |
| father.race.middleeastern |  | 1 - Middle Eastern |
| father.race.mixed |  | 1 - Mixed ethnicity |
| father.race.other |  | 1 – Some other rate or ethnicity |
| father.race.noresponse |  | 1 - No response |
| mother.race.white/ mother.race.hispanic/ mother.race.eastasian/ mother.race.southeastasian/ mother.race.pacificislander/ mother.race.southasian/ mother.race.amerindian/ mother.race.africanamer/ mother.race.african/ mother.race.middleeastern/ mother.race.mixed/ mother.race.other/ mother.race.noresponse | What would you say is your biological mother’s ethnic or racial background? Select all that apply.  [Options are the following variables that are labelled mother.race.X and listed to the left here.  If a participant checks the box next to the item, a 1 is populated] |  |
| mother.race.white |  | 1 – White/European American |
| mother.race.hispanic |  | 1 – Hispanic/Latino |
| mother.race.eastasian |  | 1 - East Asian |
| mother.race.southeastasian |  | 1 - Southeast Asian |
| mother.race.pacificislander |  | 1 - Pacific Islander |
| mother.race.southasian |  | 1 - South Asian |
| mother.race.amerindian |  | 1 - American Indian |
| mother.race.africanamer |  | 1 – Black/African American |
| mother.race.african |  | 1 - African |
| mother.race.middleeastern |  | 1 - Middle Eastern |
| mother.race.mixed |  | 1 - Mixed ethnicity |
| mother.race.other |  | 1 – Some other rate or ethnicity |
| mother.race.noresponse |  | 1 - No Response |
| Father.education | What is the highest level of education your FATHER completed? | 1 - 8th grade or less  2 - Some high school  3 - High school graduate  4 - GED (high school equivalency diploma  5 - Some vocational/ technical school  6 - Some college  7 - AA degree (2 year college)  8 - BA or BS (4 year college degree)  9 - Some graduate or profession school  10 - Graduate/ Professional school  11 - No response |
| Mother.education | What is the highest level of education your MOTHER completed? | 1 - 8th grade or less  2 - Some high school  3 - High school graduate  4 - GED (high school equivalency diploma  5 - Some vocational/ technical school  6 - Some college  7 - AA degree (2 year college)  8 - BA or BS (4 year college degree)  9 - Some graduate or profession school  10 - Graduate/ Professional school  11 - No response |
| Sexual.orientation | What would you say is your sexual orientation? | 1 – Heterosexual/ Straight  2 – Bisexual  3 – Homosexual/ Gay/ Lesbian  4 – Questioning  5 – No response |
| Mother.drinking | Has your biological mother ever had a problem with drinking? | 1 – Yes  2 – No  3 – No response |
| Father.drinking | Has your biological father ever had a problem with drinking? | 1 – Yes  2 – No  3 – No response |
| Mother.druguse | Has your biological mother ever had a problem with drug use? | 1 – Yes  2 – No  3 – No response |
| Father.druguse | Has your biological father ever had a problem with drug use? | 1 – Yes  2 – No  3 – No response |